

第五章 雙變量隨機變數

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第 5.9 節 延伸：多變量隨機變數

n 個 r.v.s X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n

以 $f_{X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ 表示機率函數

以 $F_{X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ 表示累積分配函數，定義如下：

$$\begin{aligned} F_{X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) &= P(X_1 \leq x_1, X_2 \leq x_2, \dots, X_n \leq x_n) \\ &= \sum_{s_1 \leq x_1} \sum_{s_2 \leq x_2} \cdots \sum_{s_n \leq x_n} f_{X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n}(s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n) \end{aligned}$$

若 X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n 之間互相獨立，則

$$f_{X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = f_{X_1}(x_1) f_{X_2}(x_2) \cdots f_{X_n}(x_n) \quad \forall x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$$

定理 5.31: X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n r.v.s. $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \in \mathfrak{R}$ 則

$$E(a_1 X_1 + a_2 X_2 + \cdots + a_n X_n) = a_1 E(X_1) + a_2 E(X_2) \cdots + a_n E(X_n);$$

or
$$E\left(\sum_{k=1}^n a_k X_k\right) = \sum_{k=1}^n a_k E(X_k)$$

定理 5.32: X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n r.v.s $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \in \mathfrak{R}$ 則

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}(a_1 X_1 + a_2 X_2 + \dots + a_n X_n) &= a_1^2 \text{Var}(X_1) + a_2^2 \text{Var}(X_2) \cdots \\ &+ a_n^2 \text{Var}(X_n) + 2 \sum_{i \neq j} \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{or } \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i\right) = \text{Cov}\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i, \sum_{j=1}^n a_j X_j\right)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n a_i a_j \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \text{Cov}(X_i, X_i) + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1, j \neq i}^n a_i a_j \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) \quad \forall i \neq j$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \text{Var}(X_i) + 2 \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=i+1}^n a_i a_j \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j).$$

$$\text{If } \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) = 0, \quad \forall i \neq j \Rightarrow \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \text{Var}(X_i)$$