

第五章 雙變量隨機變數

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第 5.7 節 條件分配 (conditional distribution)

X, Y 為 discrete *r.v.s.* 在已知 $\{Y = y\}$ 事件發生條件下， $\{X = x\}$ 事件發生的條件機率為：該聯合機率佔邊際機率 $P(\{Y = y\})$ 的比重。

$$\text{i.e. : } P(X = x|Y = y) = \frac{P(X = x, Y = y)}{P(Y = y)} = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x, y)}{f_Y(y)}$$

$$\text{Check } \sum_x P(X = x|Y = y) = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \sum_x P(X = x|Y = y) &= \sum_x \frac{f_{X,Y}(x, y)}{f_Y(y)} = \frac{1}{f_Y(y)} \sum_x f_{X,Y}(x, y) \\ &= \frac{1}{f_Y(y)} f_Y(y) = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{條件機率函數： } f_{X|Y}(x|Y = y) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x, y)}{f_Y(y)}$$

Note : 給定 y , $f_{X|Y}(x|Y=y)$ 為 x 的函數.

i.e. : $\{X=x\}$ 發生機率會受到不同的 y 的影響。

同理,
$$f_{Y|X}(y|X=x) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x,y)}{f_X(x)}$$

Ex 5.22 在 Ex 5.3 中, 已知 $\{Y = y\}$ 發生之下, X 的條件機率為 :

$$f_{X|Y}(x|Y = 1) = P(\{X = x\}|\{Y = 1\}) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x,1)}{f_Y(1)}$$

$$\therefore f_{X|Y}(1|Y = 1) = \frac{0.1}{0.4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$f_{X|Y}(2|Y = 1) = \frac{0.2}{0.4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f_{X|Y}(3|Y = 1) = \frac{0.1}{0.4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

同理 $f_{Y|X}(y|X=2) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(2,y)}{f_X(2)}$

$$\therefore f_{Y|X}(1|X=2) = \frac{0.2}{0.5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$f_{Y|X}(2|X=2) = \frac{0.1}{0.5} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$f_{Y|X}(3|X=2) = \frac{0.2}{0.5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$f_{Y|X}(4|X=2) = 0$$

Note : 若 X, Y 獨立, $f_{X|Y}(x|Y=y) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x,y)}{f_Y(y)} = \frac{f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y)}{f_Y(y)} = f_X(x)$

\therefore 若 X, Y 獨立 $\Leftrightarrow f_{X,Y}(x,y) = f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y) \quad \forall x, y$

$\therefore \Leftrightarrow f_{X|Y}(x|Y=y) = f_X(x)$

亦即：若條件機率函數 = 邊際機率函數 $\quad \forall (x, y)$

$\Leftrightarrow X, Y$ independent.

直覺：因為 X 與 Y 獨立， Y 發生與否不會影響 X \therefore 條件機率與邊

際機率相等。

若 X, Y 為 continuous *r.v.s.* 在 $Y = y$ 的條件下， X 的條件機率密度函數 (conditional *pdf*) 為

$$f_{X|Y}(x|Y = y) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x, y)}{f_Y(y)}$$

必須滿足： $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X|Y}(x|Y = y) dx = 1$

$$\begin{aligned} \because \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X|Y}(x|Y = y) dx &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{f_{X,Y}(x, y)}{f_Y(y)} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{f_Y(y)} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X,Y}(x, y) dx = \frac{1}{f_Y(y)} f_Y(y) = 1 \end{aligned}$$

由 conditional *pdf* 的定義：

$$f_{X,Y}(x, y) = f_{X|Y}(x|Y = y) \cdot f_Y(y)$$

$$f_{X,Y}(x, y) = f_{Y|X}(y|X = x) \cdot f_X(x)$$

若 X, Y 獨立 $\Leftrightarrow f_{X,Y}(x, y) = f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y) \quad \forall x, y$

$$\Leftrightarrow f_{X|Y}(x|Y = y) = f_X(x) \quad \forall x, y$$

$$\Leftrightarrow f_{Y|X}(y|X = x) = f_Y(y) \quad \forall x, y$$

Ex 5.23 由 Ex 5.18, Ex 5.19

$$f_{X,Y}(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{8}(x+y) & , \quad 0 \leq x \leq 2, 0 \leq y \leq 2 \\ 0 & , \quad o.w. \end{cases}$$

\Rightarrow

$$f_{X|Y}(x|Y=y) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x,y)}{f_Y(y)} = \frac{\frac{1}{8}(x+y)}{\frac{1}{4}(y+1)} = \frac{x+y}{2(y+1)} \quad 0 \leq x \leq 2$$

$$\therefore f_{X|Y}(x|Y=y) = \begin{cases} \frac{(x+y)}{2(y+1)} & , \quad 0 \leq x \leq 2 \\ 0 & , \quad o.w. \end{cases}$$

$$\text{同理, } f_{Y|X}(y|X=x) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x,y)}{f_X(x)} = \frac{x+y}{2(x+1)} \quad 0 \leq y \leq 2$$

$$\text{i.e. } f_{Y|X}(y|X=x) = \begin{cases} \frac{(x+y)}{2(x+1)} & , \quad 0 \leq y \leq 2 \\ 0 & , \quad o.w. \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore f_{Y|X}(y|X=x) = \frac{x+y}{2(x+1)} \neq f_Y(y) = \frac{1}{4}(y+1)$$

$\therefore X, Y$ dependent